

WHAT |S PEACEKEEPING?

UN Peacekeeping helps countries torn by conflict create the conditions for a lasting peace

since 1948

71 operations deployed

- A CLEAR RECORD OF SUCCESS
- SEVEN DECADES OF EXPERIENCE
- 1988 NOBEL PEACE PRIZE

UN Peacekeeping is guided by three basic principles:

- 1. IMPARTIALITY
- 2. CONSENT OF THE PARTIES
- 3. USE OF FORCE PRIMARILY IN SELF-DEFENCE & DEFENCE OF THE MANDATE

UN PEACEKEEPING IS A UNIOUE GLOBAL **PARTNERSHIP**

It brings together the **General Assembly**, the Security Council, the UN Partners, troop & police contributors and host governments in a combined effort to maintain international peace and security. Its strength lies in the legitimacy of the UN Charter and in the wide range of contributing countries that participate and provide precious resources.

The UN has no standing army or police force of its own. Member States are asked to contribute military and police personnel required for each operation.

> **Peacekeepers** wear their countries' uniform and are identified as UN Peacekeepers by a UN blue helmet or beret

> > Civilian staff of peacekeeping operations are international civil servants, recruited and deployed by the UN Secretariat.

TODAY'S PROTECT CIVILIANS

multidimensional peacekeeping operations maintain peace & security.

FACILITATE POLITICAL PROCESSES SUPPORT THE ORGANIZATION OF ELECTIONS

ASSIST IN DISARMAMENT,

DEMOBILIZATION AND REINTEGRATION

RESTORE THE RULE OF LAW PROMOTE HUMAN RIGHTS

minusca.unmissions.org

MINUSCA

Central **African** Republic



United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic

HO. Banqui est. April, 2014







1,097



PROTECTING CIVILIANS AND SUPPORTING THE STATE TO REESTABLISH SECURITY

The primary goal of MINUSCA is protection of civilians and to assist the government in re-establishing security. The Mission also facilitates: humanitarian assistance, promotes and protects human rights, support security sector reform and DDR, justice and the rule of law.

minusma.unmissions.org

MINUSMA







United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali

HO. Bamako est. April. 2013

SUPPORTING THE PEACE AGREEMENT

MINUSMA supports the implementation of the Malian peace agreement, notably its political and security chapters. It also supports the Malian authorities in their efforts to promote human rights, protect civilians and facilitate humanitarian access

unmiss.unmissions.org

2 10,645

UNMISS









United Nations Mission in the Republic of South Sudan

HO. Juba est. July, 2011

11,782





PROTECTING CIVILIANS, MONITORING HUMAN RIGHTS

The 2013 crisis reprioritized UNMISS' mandate towards the protection of civilians. human rights monitoring, support for the delivery of humanitarian assistance and support to the IGAD peace process.

unmissions.org

UNISFA





United Nations Interim Security Force for Abyei

HQ. Abyei Town est. June. 2011





DEMILITARIZING, MONITORING PEACE IN THE ABYEI AREA

UNISFA monitors the flashpoint border in Abyei, an administrative area whose final status is yet to be determined by Sudan and South Sudan. The Mission also facilitates the delivery of humanitarian aid and is authorized to use force in protecting civilians and humanitarian workers.

monusco.unmissions.org

MONUSCO

DR Congo











unamid.unmissions.org

UNAMID













United Nations Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo

PROTECTING CIVILIANS AND CONSOLIDATING PEACE

MONUSCO has a robust protection of civilians mandate. The Mission works with all Connolese stakeholders to promote peace consolidation and political dialogue MONUSCO works with national authorities to support structural reforms and contribute to the implementation of the peace, security and cooperation framework for the DRC and neighbouring region

African Union/United Nations Hybrid operation in Darfur

HO El Fasher est. July. 2007

HO Kinshasa

est July, 2010

PROTECTING CIVILIANS, FACILITATING HUMANITARIAN AID AND HELPING THE POLITICAL PROCESS

Following the 2014 strategic review, the core UNAMID mandate is to support mediation efforts to achieve a comprehensive political solution. protection of civilians, facilitation of humanitarian assistance and mediation of community conflicts.

minustah.org

MINUSTAH







United Nations Stabilization Mission in Haiti

HO. Port-au-Prince est. June. 2004





RESTORING A SECURE AND STABLE ENVIRONMENT

MINUSTAH was established to restore a secure and stable environment and to promote the political process in Haiti. The mission supports the holding of elections to restore constitutional order, MINUSTAH's key priority remains strengthening the capacity of the Haitian National Police and rule of law structures.

onuci.org

UNOCI

Côte d'Ivoire

















United Nations Operation in Côte d'Ivoire

HO. Abidjan est. April. 2004

SUPPORTING NATIONAL RECONCILIATION

UNOCI supports the Ivorian Government in moving forward the political dialogue. The Mission is supporting efforts to address the root causes of the conflict and uses its good offices to contribute to a transparent, peaceful, free and fair electoral process.

unmil.unmissions.org

UNMIL





United Nations Mission in Liberia HQ. Monrovia est. September, 2003







CONSOLIDATING PEACE AND SECURITY IN LIBERIA

UNMIL's primary focus is to assist the Government of Liberia in the consolidation of peace and security and in the protection of civilians. It is also supporting national authorities in moving forward reconciliation efforts, constitutional reform, decentralization and develop security and rule of law institutions.

unmikonline.org

UNMIK





United Nations Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo HQ. Pristina est. June, 1999







PROMOTING SECURITY, STABILITY AND RESPECT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS

Following the unilateral declaration of independence by the Kosovo authorities in June 2008, the tasks of UNMIK have been adjusted to focus primarily on the promotion of security, stability and respect for human rights in Kosovo, under the overall framework of Security Council Resolution 1244 (1999).

minurso.unmissions.org

MINURSO





United Nations Mission for the Referendum in Western Sahara HQ. Laayoune est. April, 1991







PREPARING FOR A CHOICE

MINURSO was established to monitor the ceasefire between Morocco and the Frente Polistario and organise a referendum in which the people of Western Sahara would choose between independence and integration with Morocco. The Mission is also engaged in mine action activities, holds good offices capacity and assists the implementation of UNHCR's Confidence-Building Measures Programme.

unifil.unmissions.org

UNIFIL





United Nations Interim Force in Lebanon

HQ. Naqoura est. March, 1978

© 2 10,52





MONITORING CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES

UNIFIL was originally created to confirm the Israeli withdrawal from Lebanon. Following the 2006 crisis, the Mission's mandate expanded to include monitoring the cessation of hostilities, supporting the Lebanese armed forces and taking all actions within its capabilities to ensure that its area of operations is not utilized for hostile activities.

undof.unmissions.org

UNDOF



United Nations Disengagement Observer Force

HO. Camp Faouar est. May, 1974







SUPERVISING THE CEASEFIRE

UNDOF was established to maintain the ceasefire between the Israeli and Syrian forces and to supervise the implementation of the 31 May 1974 disengagement agreement between Israel and Syria.

unficyp.org

UNFICYP





United Nations Peacekeeping Force in Cyprus

HO. Nicosia est. March, 1964







CONTRIBUTING TO A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT

Originally set up to prevent further fighting between the Greek Cypriot and Turkish Cypriot communities, UNFICYP has remained on the island to supervise ceasefire lines, maintain a buffer zone, undertake humanitarian activities and support the good offices mission of the Secretary-General.

unmissions.org

UNMOGIP





United Nations Military Observer Group in India and Pakistan

HQ. Islamabad/Srinagar est. January, 1949







OBSERVING THE CEASEFIRE IN JAMMU AND KASHMIR

UNMOGIP was established to supervise the ceasefire between India and Pakistan in the State of Jammu and Kashmir, UNMOGIP has remained in the area to observe developments pertaining to the strict observance of the 1971 ceasefire.

untso.unmissions.org

UNTSO











United Nations Truce Supervision Organization

HO. Jerusalem est. May, 1948







HELPING TO BRING STABILITY IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

UNTSO was mandated to supervise the truce between Israel and its Arab neighbours, and assist the five parties to the Armistice Agreements-Egypt, Israel, Jordan, Lebanon and Syria-in the supervision of the application and observance on the terms of those Agreements.

UNITED NATIONS PEACEKEEPING

WORKING FOR PEACE AND STABILITY WORLDWIDE

COUNTRIES CONTRIBUTING TO PEACEKEEPING

24 COUNTRIES CONTRIBUTE

OVER COVER

TROOPS, POLICE AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL

MORE THAN WITH A PROTECTION OF CIVILIANS MANDATE

HUMAN RIGHTS STAFF DEPLOYED IN NINE OF PEACEKEEPING OPERATIONS

TO SUPPORT THE PROMOTION AND PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS

BUDGET* **8.27**

0.5%

OF GLOBAL MILITARY EXPENDITURES

14,000 **VEHICLES** 310 **MEDICAL CLINICS** 158 **HELICOPTERS AIRPLANES UUAVs** unarmed, unmanned aerial vehicles

A GLOBAL LOGISTICS OPERATION

PEACEKEEPING INCLUDES

ACROSS CONTINENTS



SHIPS



LARGEST MISSION

DR Congo [Monusco]

authorized strength

Troops: 16,938 Military observers: 454

Police: 1,226

International civilians: 816 Local civilians: 2,654 **UN Volunteers:** 404

SIX PEACEKEEPING OPERATIONS IMPLEMENT

DISARMAMENT, DEMOBILISATION AND REINTEGRATION PROGRAMMES TARGETING

BENEFICIARIES

28,000 IN 13 PEACEKEEPING OPERATIONS WORK IN STRENGTHENING THE RULE OF LAW AND SECURITY INSTITUTIONS

UN PEACEKEEPERS HELP PEOPLE AROUND THE WORLD

7Million IN WHICH WE OPERATE

125 Million IN WHICH WE OPERATE

FOR THE MOST RECENT INFORMATION VISIT

www.un.org/peacekeeping



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